



Mayor Jorge O. Elorza

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ReP WERPVD

Creating Buildings of the Future



20 % reduction by 2025

Race to Zero















2.3 Million SF of Real Estate in Providence has Joined









Regency Plaza, 10 Memorial Boulevard, Downtown Marriott, Providence Housing Authority

RePowerPVD.com











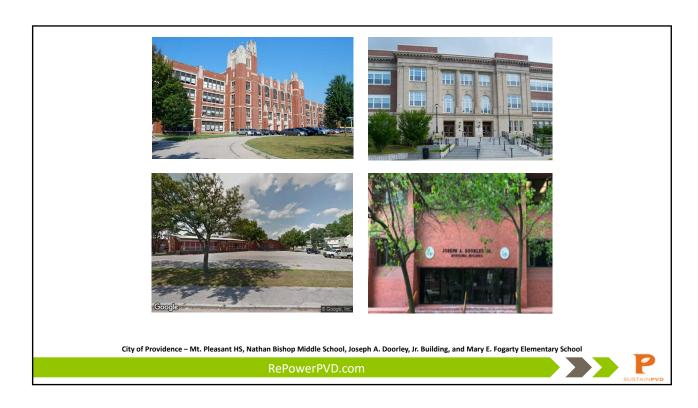


 ${\bf Cornish\ Associates-Alice\ Building,\ Burgess/O'Gorman\ Building,\ Kinsley\ Building,\ and\ Smith\ Building}$

RePowerPVD.com









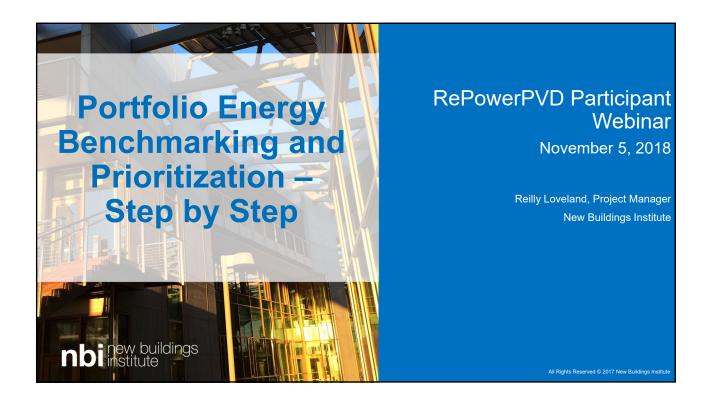
Learn more at RePowerPVD.com

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RePowerPVD.com







What is New Buildings Institute? (NBI)

NBI makes buildings more efficient. We shape the future with innovation, research, design guidance, and advanced building energy policy.

Technical Expertise:

- · Zero energy leadership and market development
- Best practices in new and existing buildings
- · Continuous code and policy innovation







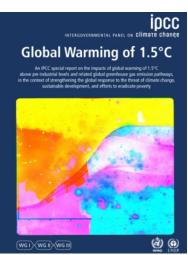
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

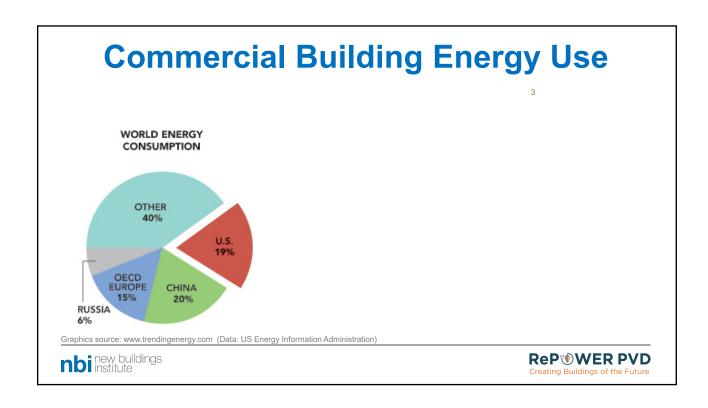
"Limiting global warming to 1.5°C would require rapid, far-reaching and unprecedented changes in all aspects of society" – IPCC

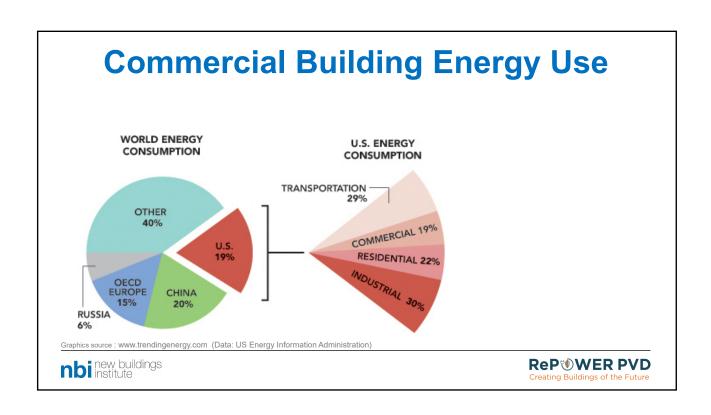
Global net human-caused emissions of carbon dioxide (CO2) would need to fall by about 45% from 2010 levels by 2030, reaching 'net zero' around 2050.

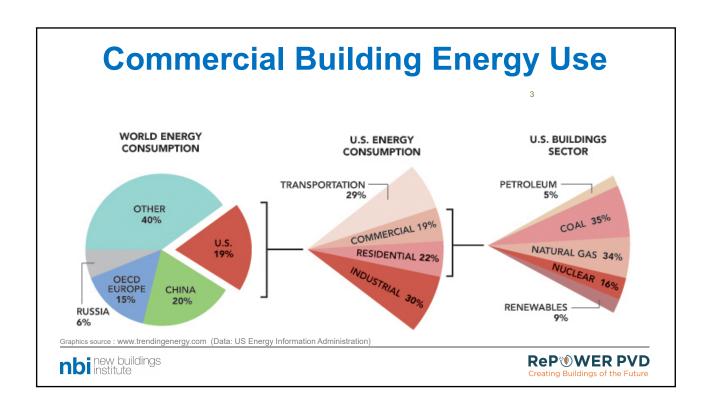
Policies must change in the next 2-3 years.

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Leading by Example



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Benchmarking Definition

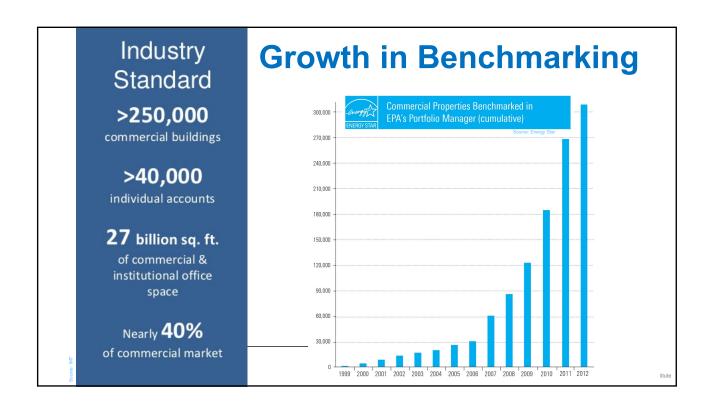
The process of accounting for and comparing a metered building's current energy performance with its energy baseline, or comparing a metered building's energy performance with the energy performance of similar types of buildings.

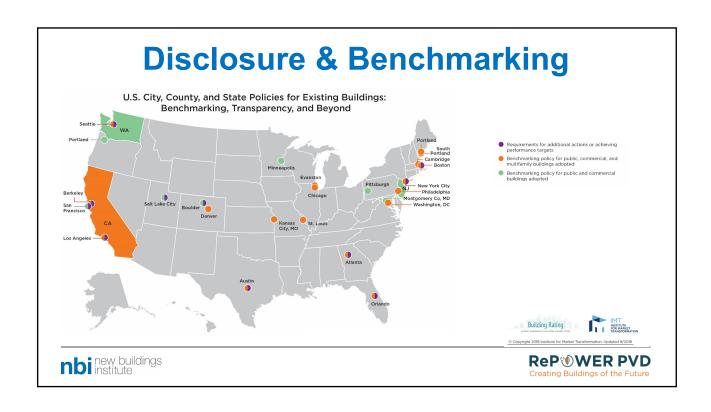
Benchmarking can be used to compare performance over time, within and between peer groups, or to document top performers.

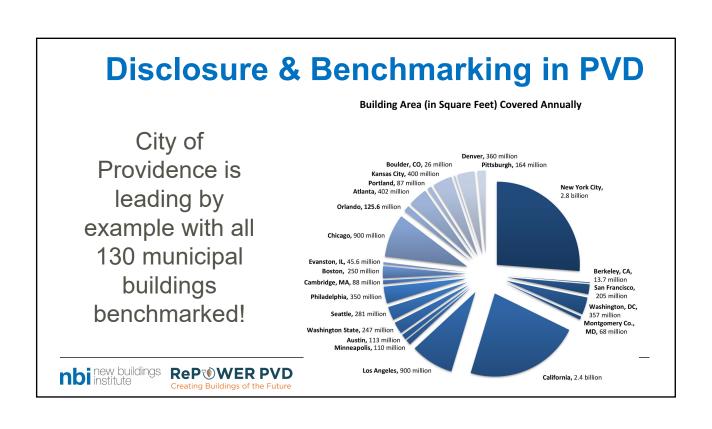


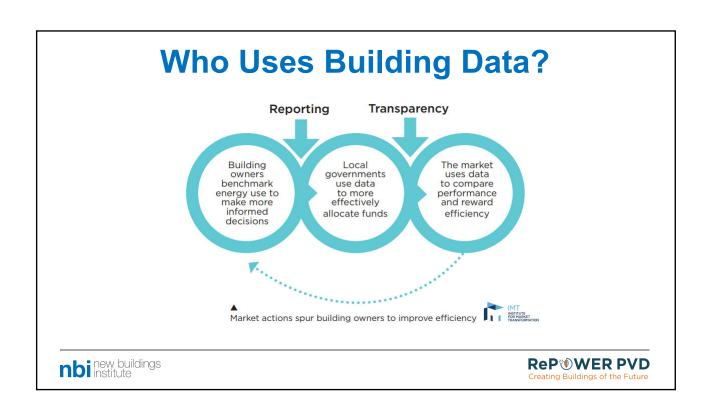
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Why Track Energy Data? Measurement is necessary to plan and track operational & capital improvements Highest Performer Target for Improvement Rep@WerpvD Creating Buildings of the Future





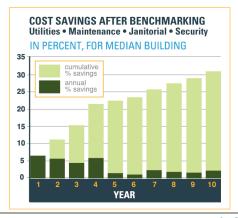


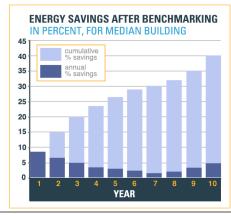




What Do We Do With It?

Benchmarking highlights a path for buildings and portfolios to save energy and money.





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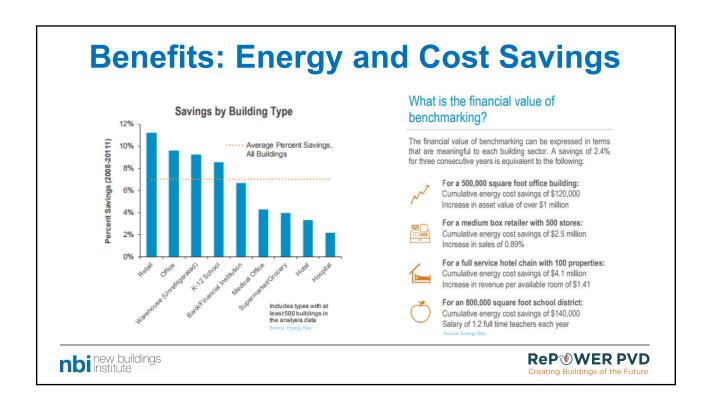
Rep@WER PVD

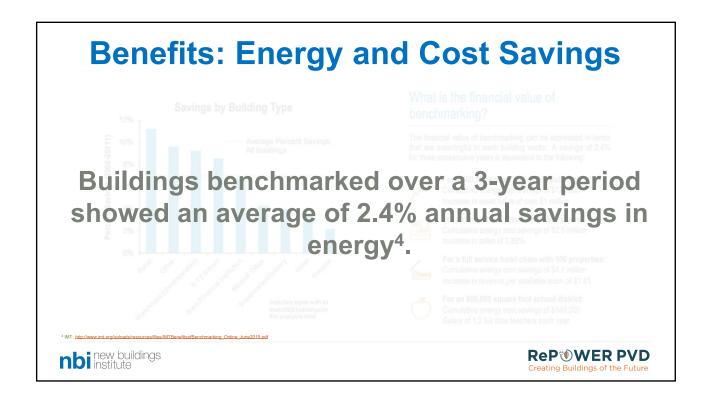




Benefits of Benchmarking

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Benefits: Informed Decision Making for Tenants

- Tenants directly and indirectly control a significant portion of energy use
- Tenants can better understand the impacts of their actions on building energy use & operating costs
- Tenant education and behavioral change strategies are integral to effective energy management programs for the whole building.





Benefits: Informed Decision Making for Owners

- Owners can understand how their buildings' energy performance compares to competitors: **Valuation**
- For owners with high performing buildings, benchmarking provides evidence of their building's additional value ⁵:
 - ~10% higher occupancy
 - ~10% higher rents
 - ~25% higher sale prices
- Benchmarking enables fault detection: Catch anomalies early!
 - Manage and predict maintenance costs
 - Avoid maintenance emergencies (\$\$\$)
 - · Defer equipment replacement

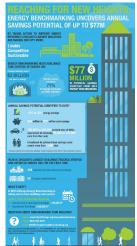
⁵ IMT: http://www.imt.org/uploads/resources/files/IMTBenefitsofBenchmarking_Online_June2015.pdf





Benefits: Informed Decision Making for Portfolio Holders

- Portfolio holders can use energy use metrics to rank their building against others in their portfolio, allowing prioritization of energy efficiency investments
- Portfolio holders can use metrics as the basis of an energy management plan to drive continuous performance improvement
- Policy makers can track markets that need the most assistance to reduce overall consumption across all markets











Understanding Energy Use in Buildings

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What Do We Measure?

"Garbage In, Garbage Out": Benchmarking must be based on consistent data sources!

	Building Cha	racteristics & En	ergy Usage	
Location	Date of Construction or Major Renovation	Building Size (Square Feet)	Principal Building Activity	Occupancy: FTEs & Hours per year
	Annual Energy	Usage (all source	es combined)	

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Energy Use: EUI

$$EUI = \frac{Total\ Annual\ Energy\ Use\ (kBtu/yr)}{Building\ Size\ (ft^2)}$$



Energy Use: EUI

Site EUI: Total energy used on-site

Source EUI: Total upstream energy required





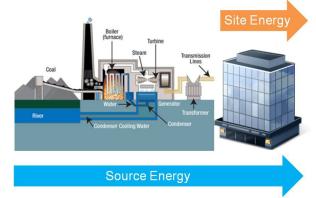
Energy Use: EUI

Site EUI: Total energy

used on-site

Source EUI: Total upstream energy

required



Example: US Median Office Building EUI

148.1 kBtu/ft²/yr **Source** 67.3 kBtu/ft²/yr **Site**





Energy Use: EUI



Hybrid

51 MPG 30% Improvement = 73 MPG -OR-88 Gallons per Year





Energy Use: EUI



Hybrid

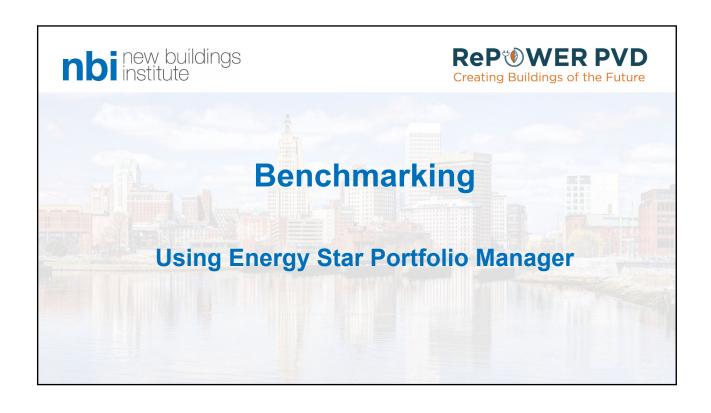
51 MPG 30% Improvement = 73 MPG -OR-88 Gallons per Year



Old Pick-up

12 MPG 30% Improvement = 17 MPG -OR-375 Gallons per Year





Making Your Portfolio "Benchmarkable"

Gathering Your Data

- Up to date portfolio building inventory
 - o Building Data: # buildings, size, type, etc.
- · Data sources: utility bills vs. onsite metering data
- Energy Data & Meters:
 - Match meters to buildings
 - Understanding multiple meters on site or campuses
 - Multiple meters per building





Energy Star Portfolio Manager

Types of Buildings Possible in Portfolio Manager:

Bank branch Medical office Office Wholesale
Barracks Multifamily Refrigerated club/supercenter
Courthouse housing warehouse Worship facility
Data center Non-refrigerated Residence hall/

Data center Non-refrigerated Residence hall/
Distribution warehouse dormitory
center Retail store
Financial office Senior care
Hospital (general community

medical & Supermarket/grocery surgical) store

Hotel Wastewater treatment

K-12 school plant





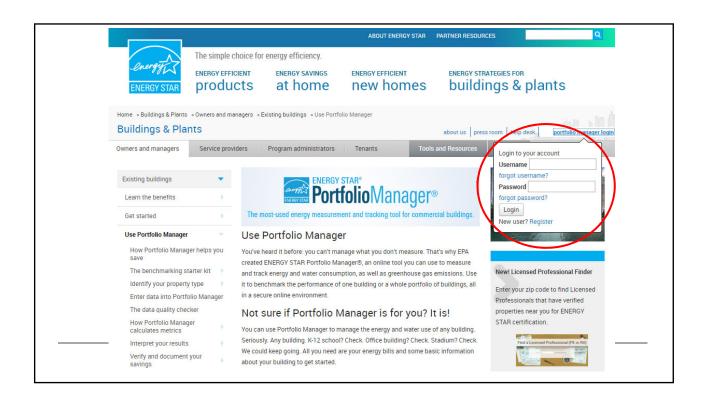
What is an Energy Star Score?

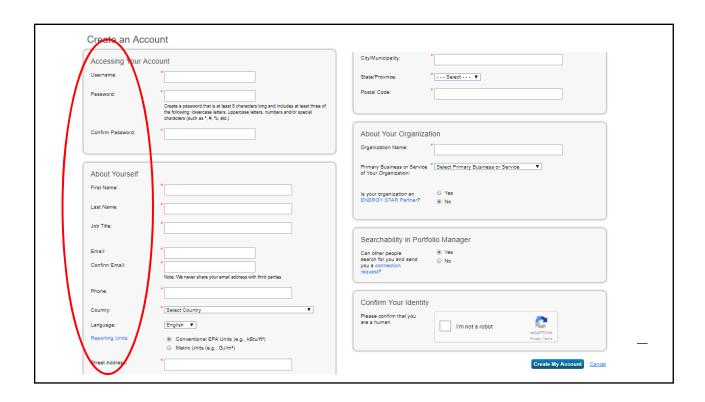
0-100 score assessing commercial building performance by percentile

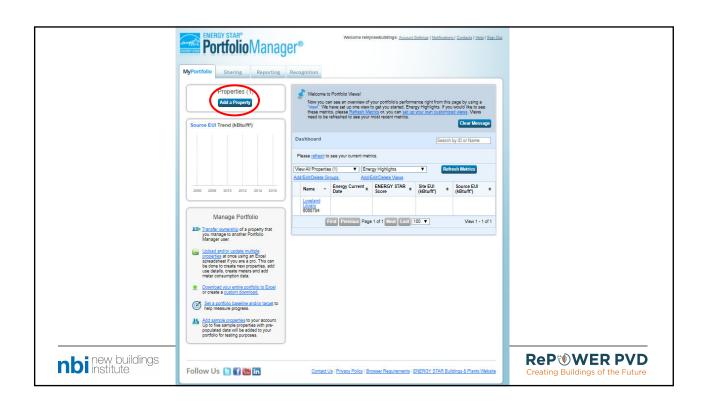
- · Accounts for location, occupancy, activity
- Requires Energy Star Portfolio Manager tool
- 100 is best, 50 is median

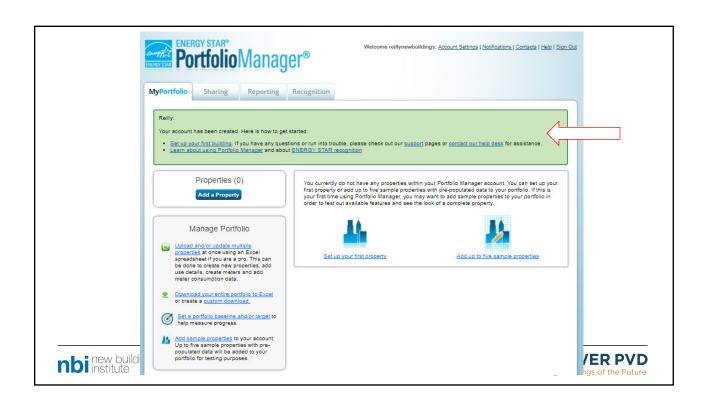
✓ The Score Does	× The Score Does Not
 ✓ Evaluate actual metered energy use ✓ Normalize for business activity (hours, workers, climate) 	 Sum the energy use of each piece of equipment Credit specific technologies Compare buildings with others in Portfolio
Compare buildings to the national populationIndicate the level of energy performance	Manager Explain why a building performs well or poorly

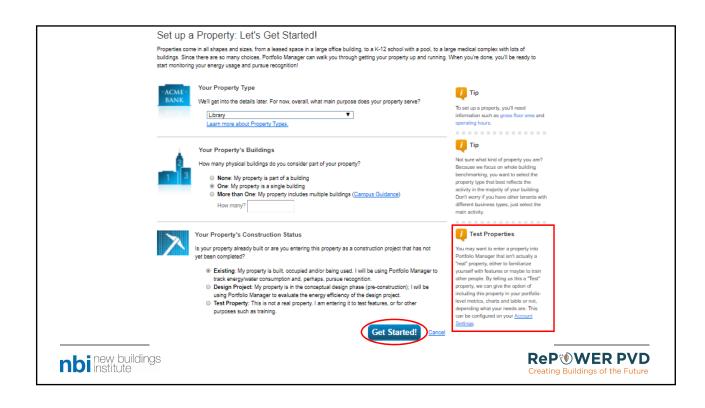
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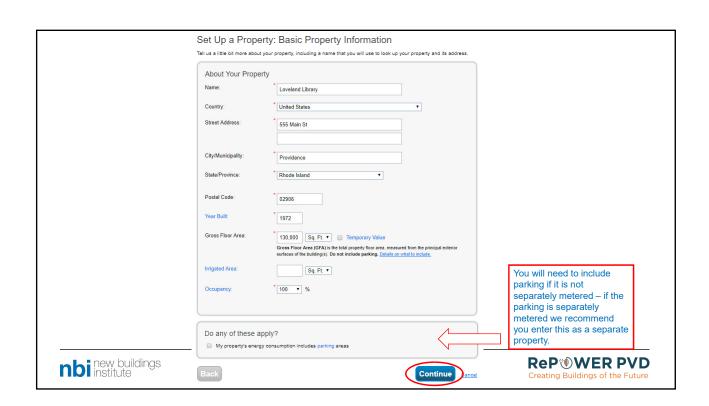




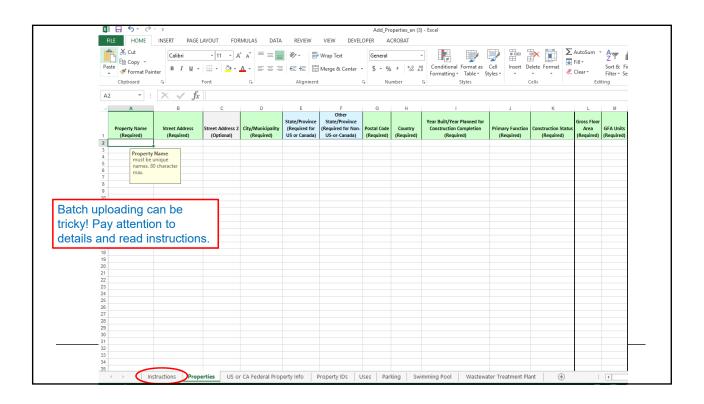


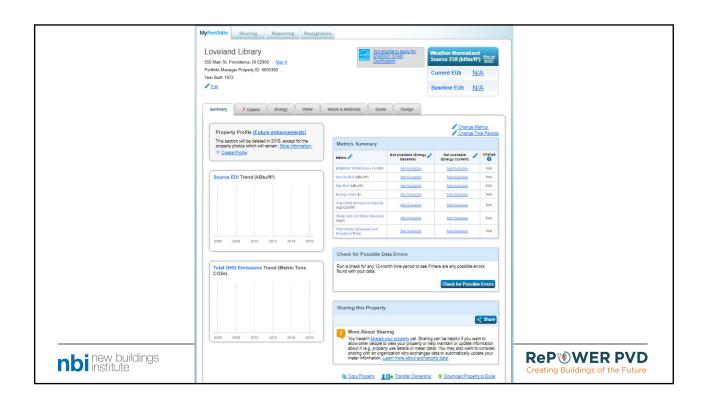


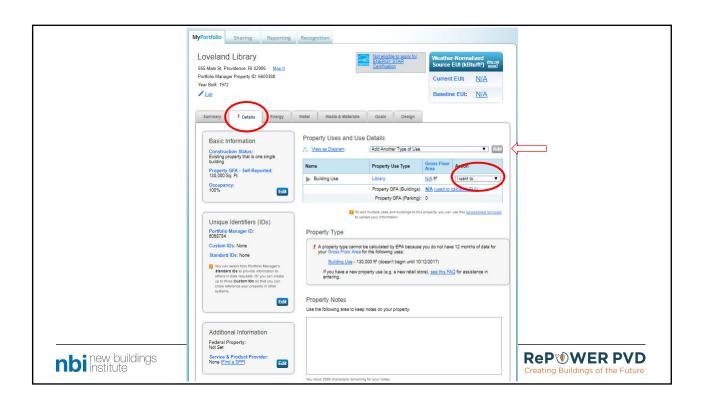


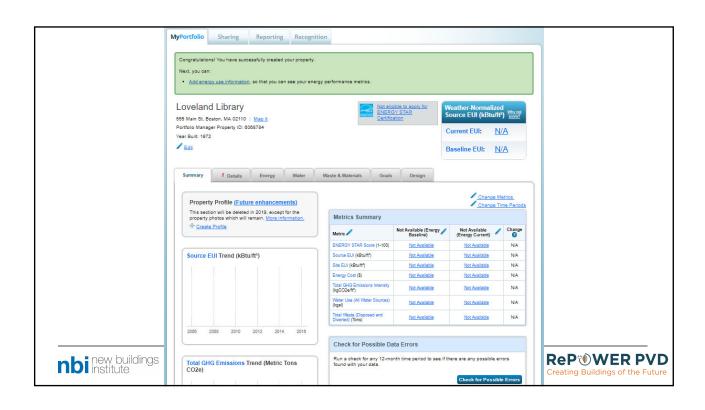


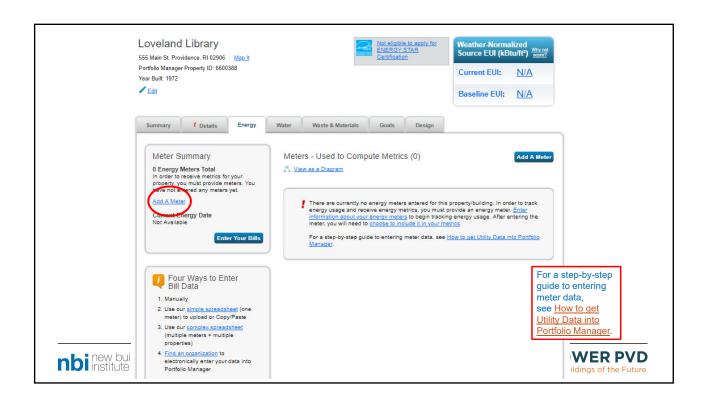
Name: Loveland Library Country: US Property Type: Library Address: 555 Main St. Providence, RI 02906 Year Built: 1972 Property consists of: 1 building Add Another Type of Use For inference or lending. Coross Floor Area should include all space within the building(s), including circulation rooms, storage areas, reading/study rooms, administrative space, kitchens used by staff, lobbles, conference rooms and auditoriums, finess areas for staff, storage areas, stainways, and elevator shafts. Property Use Detail Value Current As Of Temporary Value Weekty Operating Gross Floor Area Oross		Basic Information					
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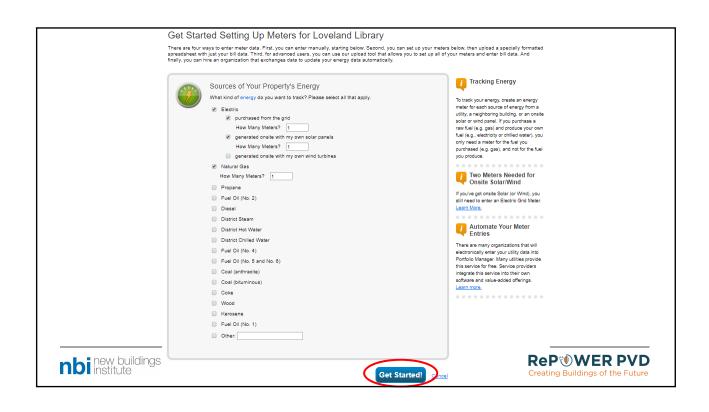


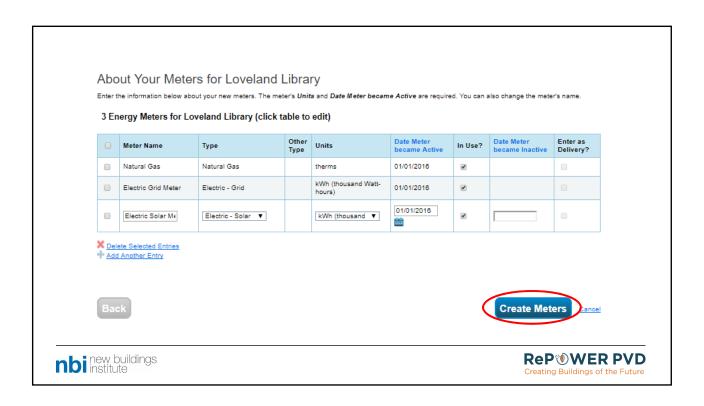


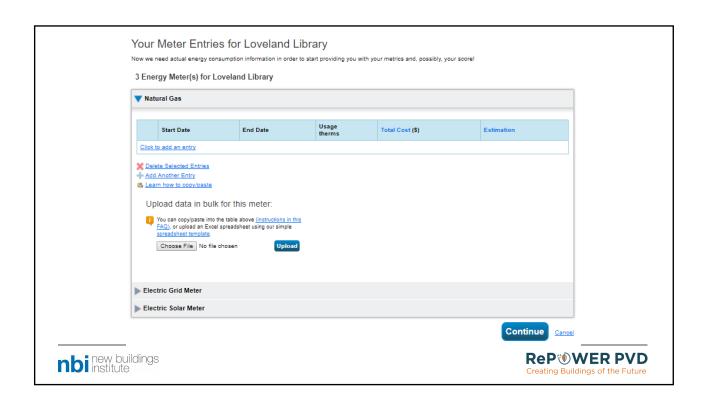


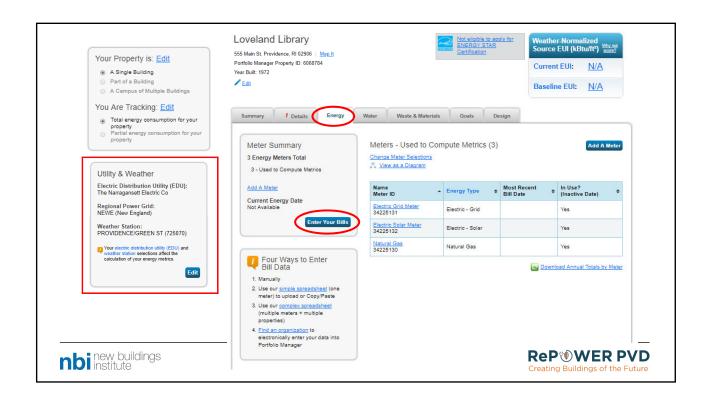


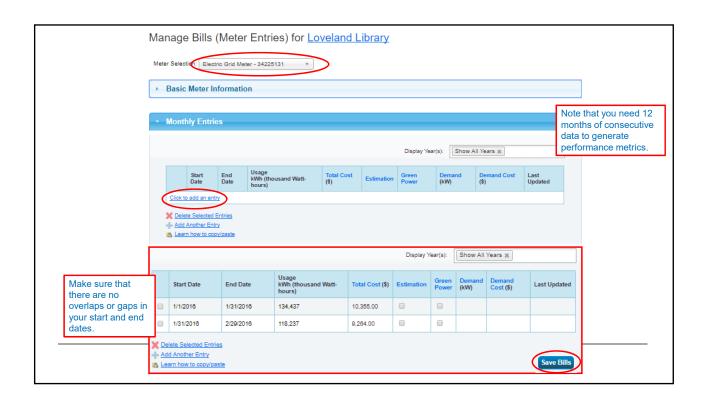


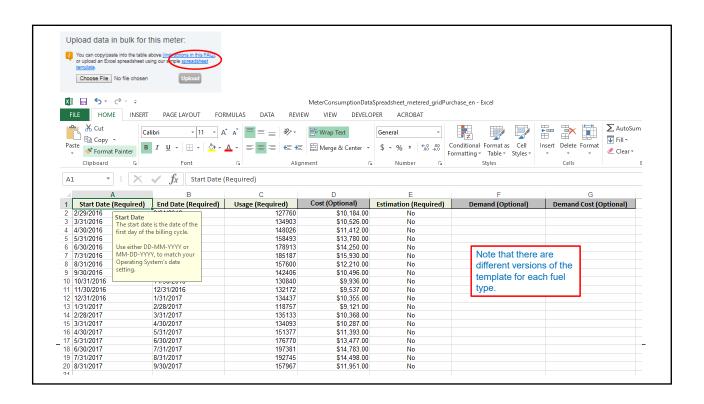


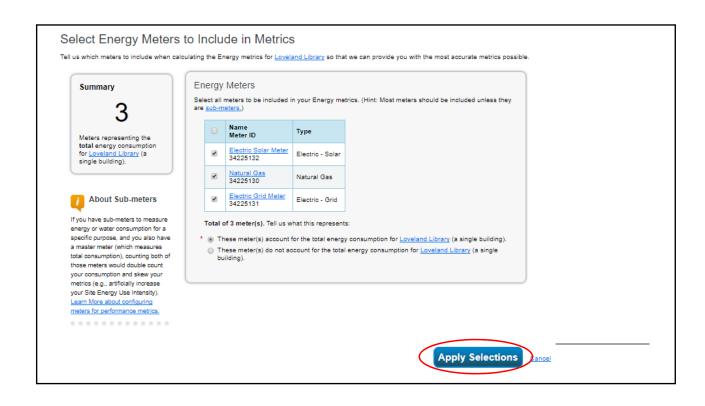


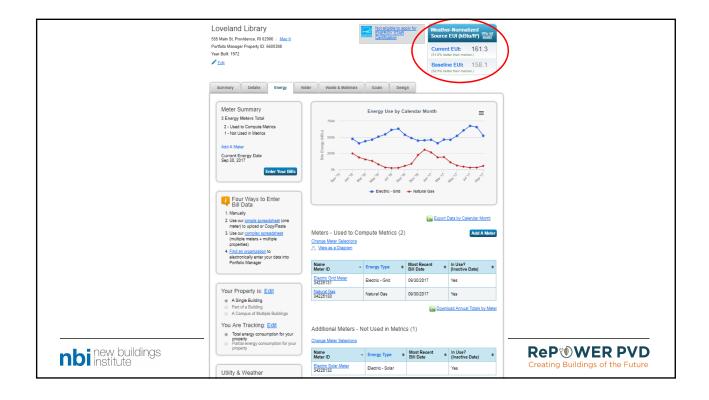


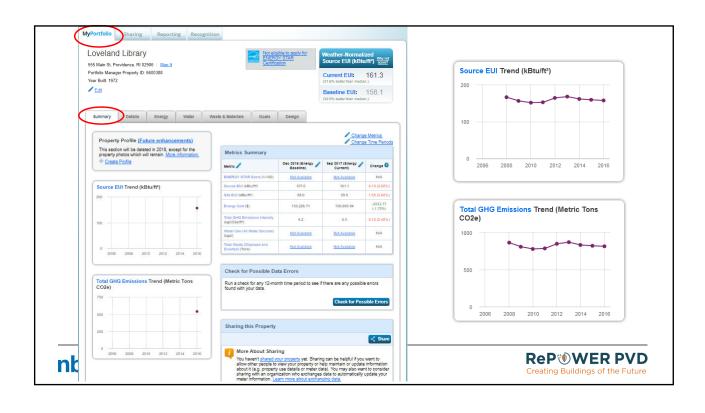


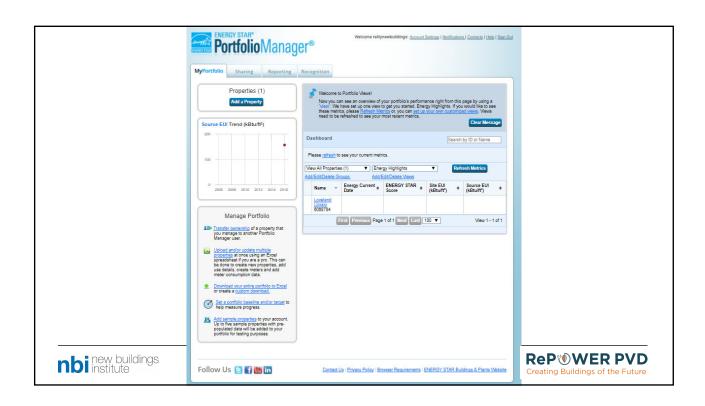














Okay, Now What?

• Make Recommendations, Prioritize, Take Action!







Benchmarking

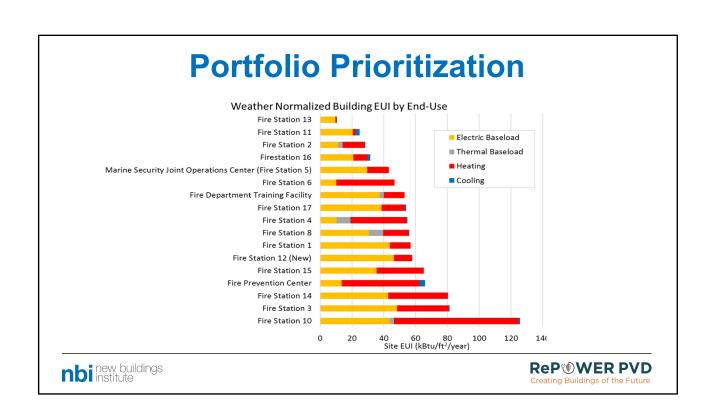


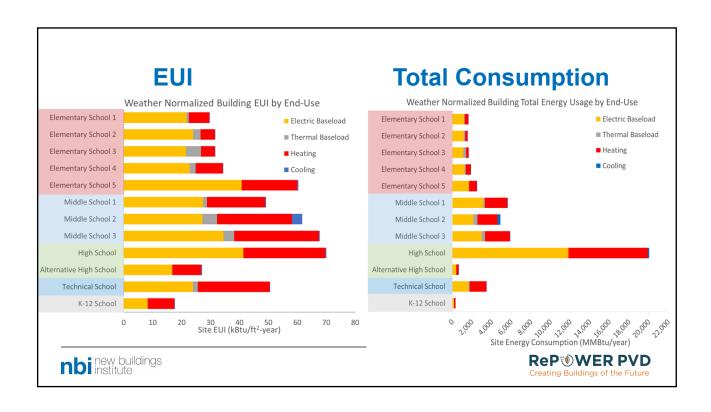
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Bad?
Ugly?

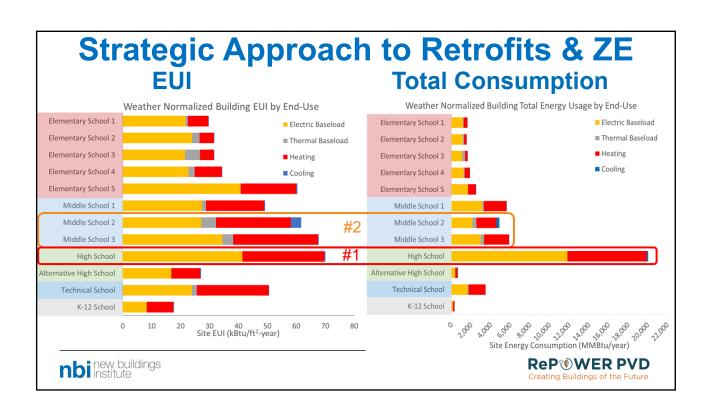
Brown Science Library

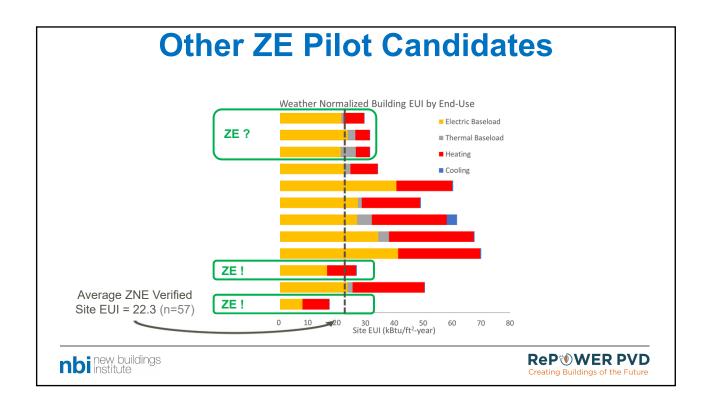












Benchmarking Summary

• Why

- Leads to Energy Savings
- Track Building Performance
- Required by Mandatory Disclosure

What

Track Building Characteristics & Energy Usage

How

- Record Data
- Calculate Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)
- · Benchmarking Tools: Portfolio Manager
- · Identify and prioritize buildings for energy efficiency upgrades



